IN THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of Claims

1.(original) In a belt or chain-driven motorcycle having a V-Twin engine with an extended crankshaft and having a battery and a cranking motor powered by the battery for rotating the crankshaft to start the engine; a direct drive cranking system comprising:

a ring gear affixed to said crankshaft for rotating said crankshaft;

a sprag freewheel clutch mounted to said crankshaft in an overrunning operating configuration;

a cranking motor support arm having first and second support bearings located along parallel axes, one of said axes being co-axial with said crankshaft, said first support bearing receiving a free end of said crankshaft in rotational engagement; and

a cranking motor having a driven pinion gear for engaging said ring gear with a selected gear ratio, said pinion gear being received in said second support bearing along the other of said parallel axes.

- 2.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 1 further comprising an engine sprocket gear affixed to said crankshaft for driving said belt or chain; said sprocket gear forming a portion of said sprag freewheel clutch.
- 3.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 1 wherein said gear ratio is selected to operate said cranking motor and battery at about their maximum power points.
- 4.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 1 wherein said cranking motor, said ring gear, said sprag freewheel clutch and said support arm are enclosed in an oil-filled sealed housing which also encloses one end of said crankshaft.
- 5.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 1 wherein said pinion gear is driven by three planetary gears in said cranking motor.

6.(currently amended) In a belt or chain-driven motorcycle having a V-Twin engine with an extended crankshaft and having a battery and cranking motor powered by the battery for rotating the crankshaft to start the engine; a direct drive cranking system comprising:

a ring gear affixed to said crankshaft for rotating said crankshaft;

a cranking motor having an output shaft mounted in <u>adjacent</u> parallel relation to said crankshaft for <u>directly</u> engaging said ring gear with a selected gear ratio; and

a clutch for selectively engaging said cranking motor to said crankshaft.

7.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 6 further comprising a sprocket gear for driving said belt or chain; said sprocket gear forming a portion of said clutch.

8.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 6 wherein said gear ratio is selected to operate said cranking motor and said battery near their maximum power capabilities simultaneously.

9.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 6 wherein said cranking motor, said ring gear and said clutch are enclosed in an oil-filled sealed housing which also encloses an end of said crankshaft.

10.(original) The direct drive cranking system recited in claim 6 wherein said cranking motor comprises a pinion gear driven by three planetary gears in said cranking motor.

11.(currently amended) A method for converting a belt or chain-driven V-Twin engine motorcycle from a remote cranking system having an existing cranking motor remotely coupled to a motor crankshaft to a direct drive cranking system; the method comprising the steps of:

- a) removing the existing cranking motor, integral cranking motor clutch and ring gear;
 - b) affixing a sprag freewheel clutch to the motor crankshaft;
 - c) affixing a new ring gear to the sprag freewheel clutch; and

- d) positioning a cranking motor having a pinion gear to allow said pinion gear to engage said new ring gear.
- 12.(original) The method recited in claim 11 further comprising the step of selecting the new ring gear and the pinion gear to provide a gearing ratio corresponding to operating conditions of the cranking motor and battery that allows the maximum amount of cranking power to be delivered to the crankshaft.
- 13.(original) The method recited in claim 11 further comprising the step of modifying the cranking motor of step d) to provide increased cranking torque per unit starting current.
- 14.(currently amended) A method for converting a belt or chain-driven V-Twin engine motorcycle from a remote cranking system having an existing cranking motor remotely coupled to a cranking motor to a direct drive cranking system; the method comprising the steps of:

- a) removing the existing cranking motor, integral cranking motor clutch and ring gear;
 - b) affixing an overrunning clutch to the motor crankshaft;
 - c) affixing a new ring gear to the overrunning clutch; and
- d) positioning a cranking motor having a pinion gear to engage said new ring gear with said pinion gear.
- 15.(original) The method recited in claim 14 further comprising the step of modifying the cranking motor of step d) to provide increased starting torque per unit starting current.
- 16.(original) The method recited in claim 14 further comprising the step of selecting the new ring gear and the pinion gear to provide a gearing ratio corresponding to operating conditions of the cranking motor and battery that allows the maximum amount of cranking power to be delivered to the crankshaft.

- 17.(new) A method for converting a belt or chain-driven V-twin engine motorcycle from a remote cranking system having an existing cranking motor remotely coupled to a motor crankshaft to a direct drive cranking system; the method comprising the steps of:
- a) removing the existing cranking motor, integral motor clutch and ring gear;
 - b) affixing a new ring gear to the crankshaft;
- c) positioning a cranking motor adjacent said crankshaft and having a pinion gear to allow said pinion gear to directly engage said new ring gear; and
- d) providing a clutch for selective engagement and disengagement between said pinion gear and said new ring gear.